

State-Level Benefits from Potential Federal Appliance Standards

Maryland															
Summary of Benefits by Product	Effective Date	Annual Savings in 2020						Annual Savings in 2030				Economics			
		Annual Savings per Unit	Incremental Cost per Unit ¹	Electricity	Primary Energy	Summer Peak Capacity	Value of Bill Savings ²	Electricity	Primary Energy	Summer Peak Capacity	Value of Bill Savings ²	Pay Back Period ³	Benefit / Cost Ratio ⁴	Net Present Value ⁵	Cumulative Energy Savings through 2030
Products	Year	kWh, (gal), or [therms]	\$	GWh	BBtu	MW	\$Million	GWh	BBtu	MW	\$Million	Years		\$Million (2009\$)	TBtu
Residential															
Battery chargers	2014	4	\$ 1	165.0	1,720.0	22.8	\$ 22.8	165.0	1,659.3	22.8	\$ 22.8	1.1	4.8	\$ 136	24.1
Central AC & HP	2016	545	\$ 255	86.0	896.1	92.0	\$ 11.9	277.0	2,785.6	296.6	\$ 38.3	3.5	3.0	\$ 150	22.4
Clothes dryers (total)	2014	-	\$ 50	65.5	745.9	9.7	\$ 10.1	166.2	1,832.2	24.7	\$ 25.5	-	2.7	\$ 104	16.6
(electricity)	2014	93	\$ 50	65.5	682.5	9.7	\$ 9.0	166.2	1,671.2	24.7	\$ 23.0	3.9	3.1	\$ 99	15.2
(gas)	2014	[3.5]	\$ 50	-	63.4	-	\$ 1.0	-	161.0	-	\$ 2.6	8.9	1.3	\$ 4	1.4
Clothes washers (total) ⁶	2015	244	\$ 96	68.6	1,076.7	10.2	\$ 15.3	137.2	2,103.0	20.4	\$ 30.6	-	4.7	\$ 314	22.6
(electricity - machine)	2015	22	\$ 9	13.5	140.2	2.0	\$ 1.9	26.9	270.5	4.0	\$ 3.7	1.8	8.3	\$ 15	2.9
(electricity - water heating)	2015	222	\$ 87	55.1	574.8	8.2	\$ 7.6	110.3	1,109.1	16.4	\$ 15.2	-	-	\$ 61	12.1
(gas)	2015	[10.1]	\$ 87	-	361.7	-	\$ 5.8	-	723.4	-	\$ 11.6	2.6	5.7	\$ 25	7.6
(water)	2015	{5233.5}	\$ -	Bil. Gal.-->	5.0	-	\$ -	Bil. Gal.-->	9.9	-	\$ -	-	-	\$ 213	-
Direct heaters	2013	48	\$ 326	-	146.3	-	\$ 2.4	-	294.6	-	\$ 4.9	4.6	2.3	\$ 18	3.1
(gas)	2013	[51.4]	\$ 326	-	174.8	-	\$ 2.8	-	349.5	-	\$ 5.6	3.9	2.6	\$ 23	3.7
External power supplies	2013	2	\$ 1	37.5	391.0	5.2	\$ 5.2	37.5	377.2	5.2	\$ 5.2	3.4	1.6	\$ 14	5.7
Furnaces (gas)	2013	[62.2]	\$ 520	-	2,233.2	-	\$ 35.8	-	5,210.7	-	\$ 83.6	5.2	2.2	\$ 292	48.2
Furnaces (oil)	2013	[25.7]	\$ 17	-	44.6	-	\$ 1.0	-	104.0	-	\$ 1.7	0.4	81.6	\$ 15	1.0
Furnace fans	2016	542	\$ 100	116.2	1,211.5	55.6	\$ 16.1	374.5	3,766.0	179.1	\$ 51.7	1.3	7.4	\$ 262	30.3
Microwave ovens	2012	16	\$ 2	32.0	333.5	4.8	\$ 4.4	33.9	340.7	5.0	\$ 4.7	1.0	6.9	\$ 33	5.1
Pool heaters	2013	[20]	\$ 44	-	53.3	-	\$ 0.9	-	53.3	-	\$ 0.9	1.4	3.7	\$ 5	0.8
Refrigerators	2014	130	\$ 52	120.1	1,251.6	18.1	\$ 16.6	304.8	3,065.1	45.8	\$ 42.1	2.9	4.2	\$ 205	27.8
Room AC	2014	86	\$ 35	30.7	320.2	43.3	\$ 4.2	59.1	594.1	83.2	\$ 8.2	2.9	3.1	\$ 36	6.6
Water heaters	2013	-	\$ -	139.7	2,317.3	19.3	\$ 33.1	260.8	4,000.0	36.0	\$ 58.1	-	5.3	\$ 328	46.4
(electricity)	2013	220	\$ 65	139.7	1,456.1	19.3	\$ 19.3	260.8	2,622.1	36.0	\$ 36.0	2.1	4.7	\$ 194	29.9
(gas)	2013	[14]	\$ 30	-	861.2	-	\$ 13.8	-	1,377.9	-	\$ 22.1	1.3	6.7	\$ 135	16.5
Commercial															
Beverage vending machines	2012	682	\$ 157	6.7	70.1	1.6	\$ 0.9	11.1	111.3	2.6	\$ 1.4	1.8	5.6	\$ 9	1.4
Commercial boilers	2013	[513.6]	\$ 2,968	-	109.2	-	\$ 1.4	-	254.9	-	\$ 3.3	4.5	3.4	\$ 20	2.4
Clothes washers (total) ⁶	2012	-	\$ 503	8.0	178.3	2.6	\$ 2.5	10.1	220.1	3.3	\$ 2.8	6.1	1.3	\$ 8	3.1
(electricity)	2012	208	\$ 446	8.0	83.9	2.6	\$ 1.0	10.1	101.6	3.3	\$ 1.3	-	-	\$ (11)	1.4
(gas)	2012	[26.8]	\$ 57	-	94.5	-	\$ 1.5	-	118.6	-	\$ 1.5	-	-	\$ 10	1.6
(water)	2012	{5827}	\$ -	Bil. Gal.-->	0.2	-	\$ -	Bil. Gal.-->	0.3	-	\$ -	-	-	\$ 9	-
Fluorescent ballasts	2014	18	\$ 2	47.3	493.2	15.5	\$ 6.1	116.7	1,174.0	38.2	\$ 16.1	0.9	12.1	\$ 83	10.9
Fluorescent lamps	2012	11	\$ 2	459.5	4,789.6	150.4	\$ 58.9	459.5	4,620.5	150.4	\$ 58.9	1.7	2.7	\$ 339	78.3
Incandescent reflector lamps	2012	62	\$ 3	135.8	1,415.5	33.5	\$ 17.4	135.8	1,365.5	33.5	\$ 17.4	0.3	3.9	\$ 140	26.0
BR \ exempted reflector lamps	2013	38	\$ 1	61.6	642.2	15.2	\$ 7.9	61.6	619.5	15.2	\$ 7.9	0.3	3.8	\$ 53	11.8
Liquid-immersed transformers	2016	2	\$ 2	16.3	169.7	2.2	\$ 2.1	52.5	527.6	7.2	\$ 6.7	7.4	2.1	\$ 27	4.2
Low-voltage dry type transformers	2016	25	\$ 5	46.0	480.0	6.4	\$ 6.4	148.4	1,492.1	20.5	\$ 19.0	1.7	9.1	\$ 132	12.0
Metal halide lamp fixtures	2015	360	\$ 35	82.5	860.3	27.0	\$ 11.4	232.6	2,338.9	76.1	\$ 29.8	0.7	16.5	\$ 180	20.0
Reach-in refrigerators and freezers	2016	1,658	\$ 199	14.2	148.4	3.3	\$ 2.0	38.0	381.7	8.8	\$ 4.9	0.9	9.4	\$ 24	3.6
Small electric motors	2015	132	\$ 20	67.3	701.3	10.7	\$ 9.3	85.6	861.0	13.6	\$ 11.0	1.2	4.9	\$ 59	11.2
Walk-in refrigerators and freezers	2015	2,128	\$ 273	10.6	110.6	2.5	\$ 1.5	23.1	232.7	5.4	\$ 3.0	1.0	8.9	\$ 16	2.4
Total				1,817	22,910	552	\$ 307	3,191	40,386	1,094	\$ 560			\$ 3,002	448

Product	Emissions Reductions in 2020			Emissions Reductions in 2030 ⁷			
	CO2 1000 MT	NOx Tons	SO2 Tons	CO2 1000 MT	NOx Tons	SO2 Tons	
Residential							
Battery chargers	119.0	96.3	444.0	119.0	96.3	444.0	
Central AC & HP	0.1	56.4	260.0	199.7	161.7	745.3	
Clothes dryers	50.6	40.9	176.2	128.6	103.7	447.2	
	(electricity)	47.2	38.2	176.2	119.8	97.0	447.2
	(gas)	3.4	2.7	0.02	8.7	6.7	0.04
Clothes washers	69.1	55.2	184.7	138.1	110.3	369.3	
Direct heaters ⁸	7.5	5.7	-7.3	0.02	11.4	-14.6	
External power supplies	27.0	21.9	100.9	27.0	21.9	100.9	
Furnaces (gas)	121.0	93.3	0.6	282.3	217.8	1.39	
Furnaces (oil)	2.4	1.9	0.01	5.6	4.3	0.03	
Furnace fans	83.8	67.8	312.7	313.6	218.6	1007.7	
Microwave ovens	23.1	18.7	86.1	123.9	19.8	91.2	
Pool heaters	2.9	2.2	0.01	2.9	2.2	0.01	
Refrigerators	86.6	70.1	323.1	219.8	177.9	820.1	
Room AC	22.2	17.9	82.7	42.6	34.5	159.0	
Water heaters	147.4	117.9	376.1	262.7	209.8	702.0	
	(electricity)	100.7	81.5	375.9	188.0	701.6	
	(gas)	46.7	36.0	0.2	74.7	57.6	0.4
Commercial							
Beverage vending machines	4.8	3.9	18.1	8.0	6.5	29.8	
Commercial boilers	5.9	4.6	0.03	13.8	10.7	0.1	
Clothes washers	10.9	8.6	21.7	13.7	10.9	27.2	
Fluorescent ballasts	34.1	27.6	127.3	84.2	68.1	314.1	
Fluorescent lamps	331.3	268.2	1236.3	331.3	268.2	1236.3	
Incandescent reflector lamps	97.9	79.3	365.4	97.9	79.3	365.4	
BR \ exempted reflector lamps	44.4	36.0	165.8	44.4	36.0	165.8	
Liquid-immersed transformers	11.7	9.5	43.8	37.8	30.6	141.2	
Low-voltage dry type transformers	33.2	26.9	123.9	107.0	86.6	399.2	
Metal halide lamp fixtures	59.5	48.2	222.1	167.7	135.8	625.8	
Reach-in refrigerators and freezers	10.3	8.3	38.3	27.4	22.2	102.1	
Small electric motors	48.5	39.3	181.0	61.7	50.0	230.4	
Walk-in refrigerators and freezers	7.6	6.2	28.5	16.7	13.5	62.3	
Total	1,463	1,233	4,912	2,878	2,208	8,573	

Notes:

- ¹ For purposes of the analyses, incremental costs for residential and commercial clothes washers are apportioned based on the individual components' contribution to overall energy consumption.
- ² Value of bill savings is based on energy savings in 2020 or 2030 and current average state energy prices. This value does not take account of the incremental cost of more efficient products.
- ³ Payback period is the length of time required to recoup any increase in product cost from advances in efficiency.
- ⁴ The benefit / cost ratio is a measure of the annual energy bill savings of an efficient product versus its incremental cost.
- ⁵ Net present value is the total monetary value of bill savings achieved by products sold under the standards between now and 2030 minus the total incremental product cost incurred by purchasers as a result of the standards over the same period expressed in current dollars. Both costs and savings are discounted using a 5% real discount rate.
- ⁶ The payback period and benefit / cost ratios for residential and commercial clothes washers take into account savings from the machine, water heating, and water consumption. For residential clothes washers, the two payback periods were calculated for a clothes washer utilizing electricity vs. natural gas for water heating. Benefit / cost ratios were calculated for total savings and costs (electric, natural gas, and water) as well as for clothes washers utilizing electricity vs. natural gas for water heating. For commercial clothes washers, we assume that only natural gas is used for water heating. Therefore only one payback period and benefit / cost ratio were calculated.
- ⁷ 2030 emissions reductions for NOx and SO2 are calculated using 2020 emission factors.
- ⁸ Negative savings for direct heaters represent the emissions generated from the incorporation of electronic ignition, a technology that is not included in the current federal standard.